

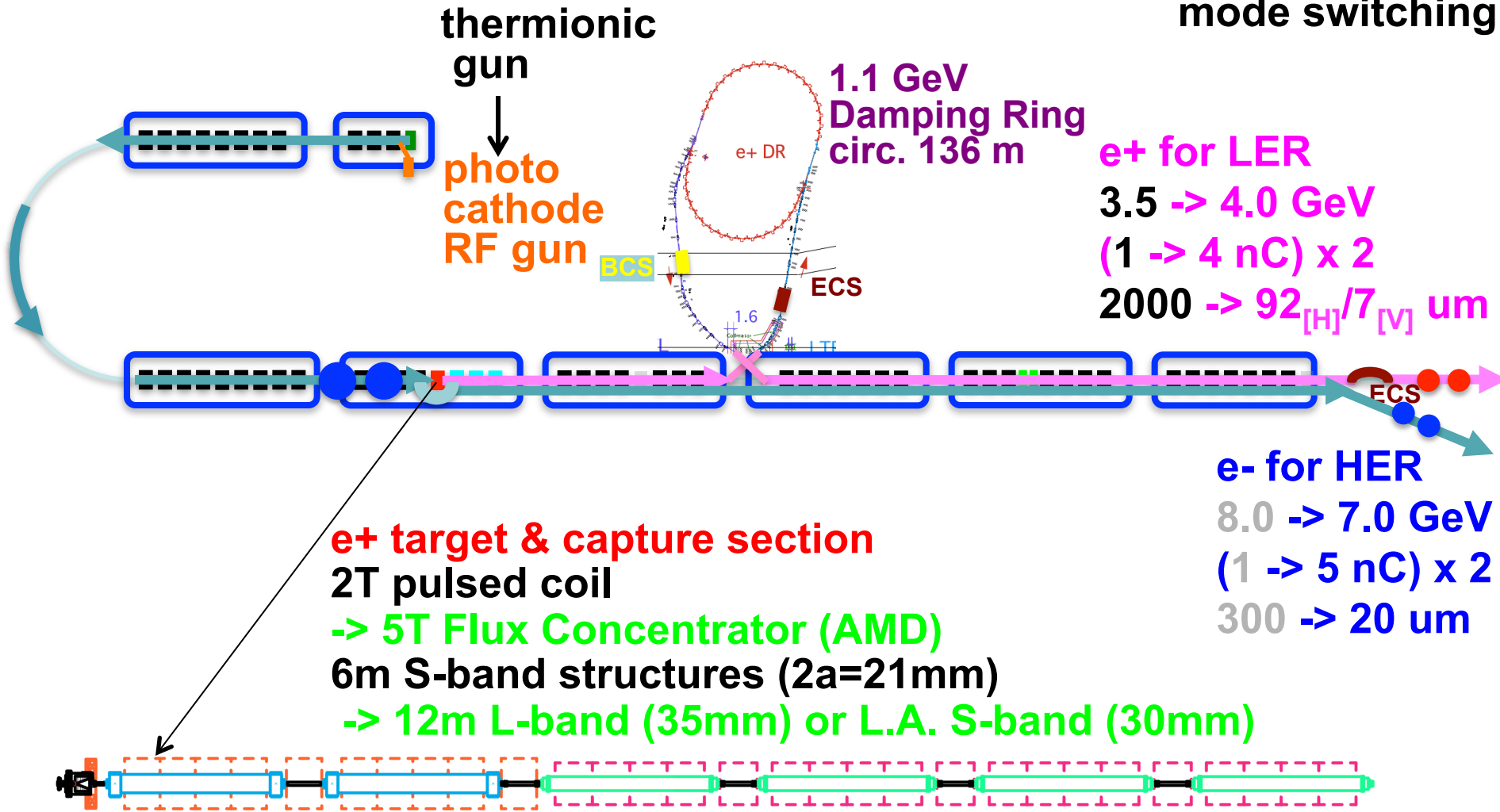
MOPB002

**Positron Injector Linac
Upgrade for SuperKEKB
(4 challenges in the upgrade)**

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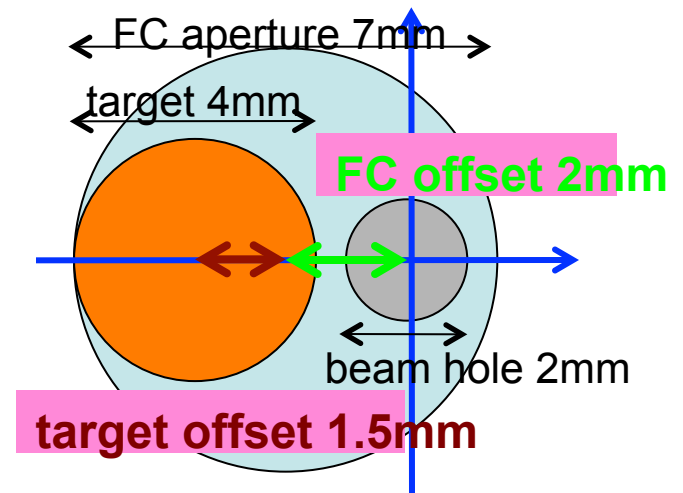
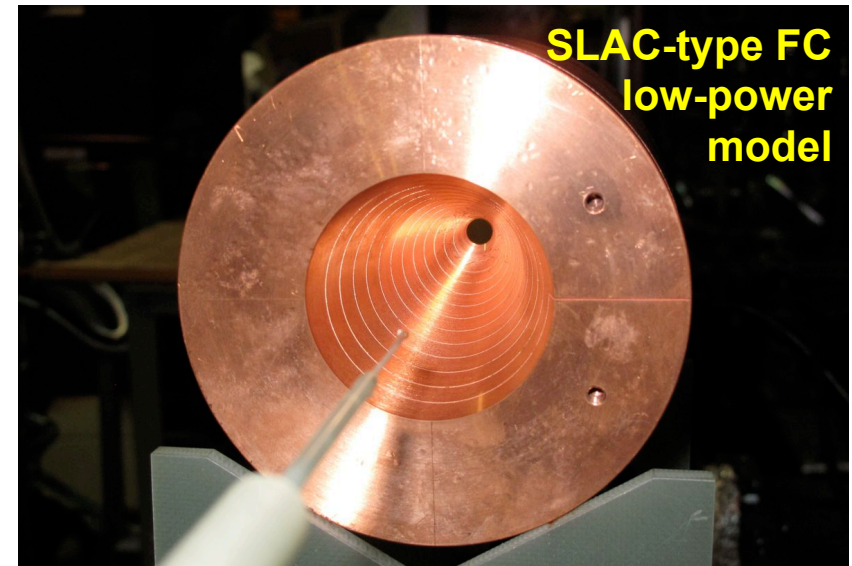
SuperKEKB Injector & e+ source

50 Hz (e+ or e-)
pulse-by-pulse
mode switching



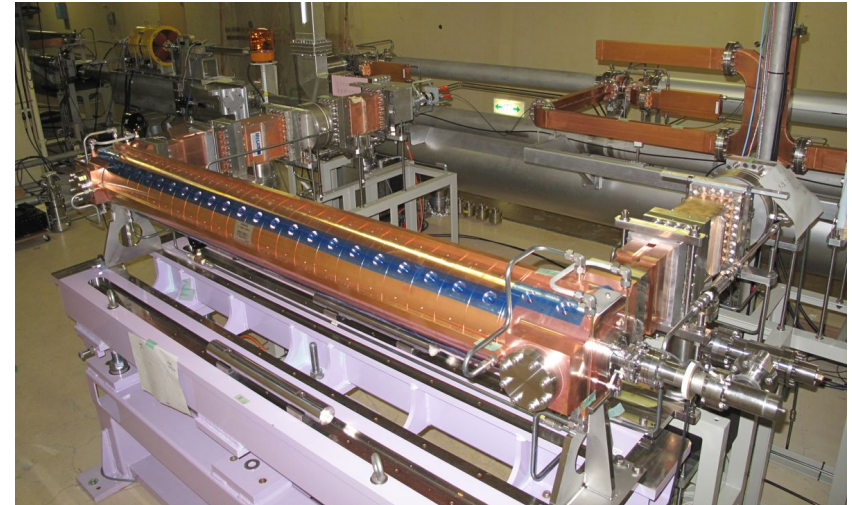
(1) Can we develop Flux Concentrator?

- **Flux concentrator:**
eddy current driven
5-T pulsed solenoid
- **Spiral slit FC** or
Straight slit FC ?
- No **water leaks** and
No **breakdowns**
in operation ?
- **FC offset** and
Target offset OK ?
e⁺ yield reduced ?



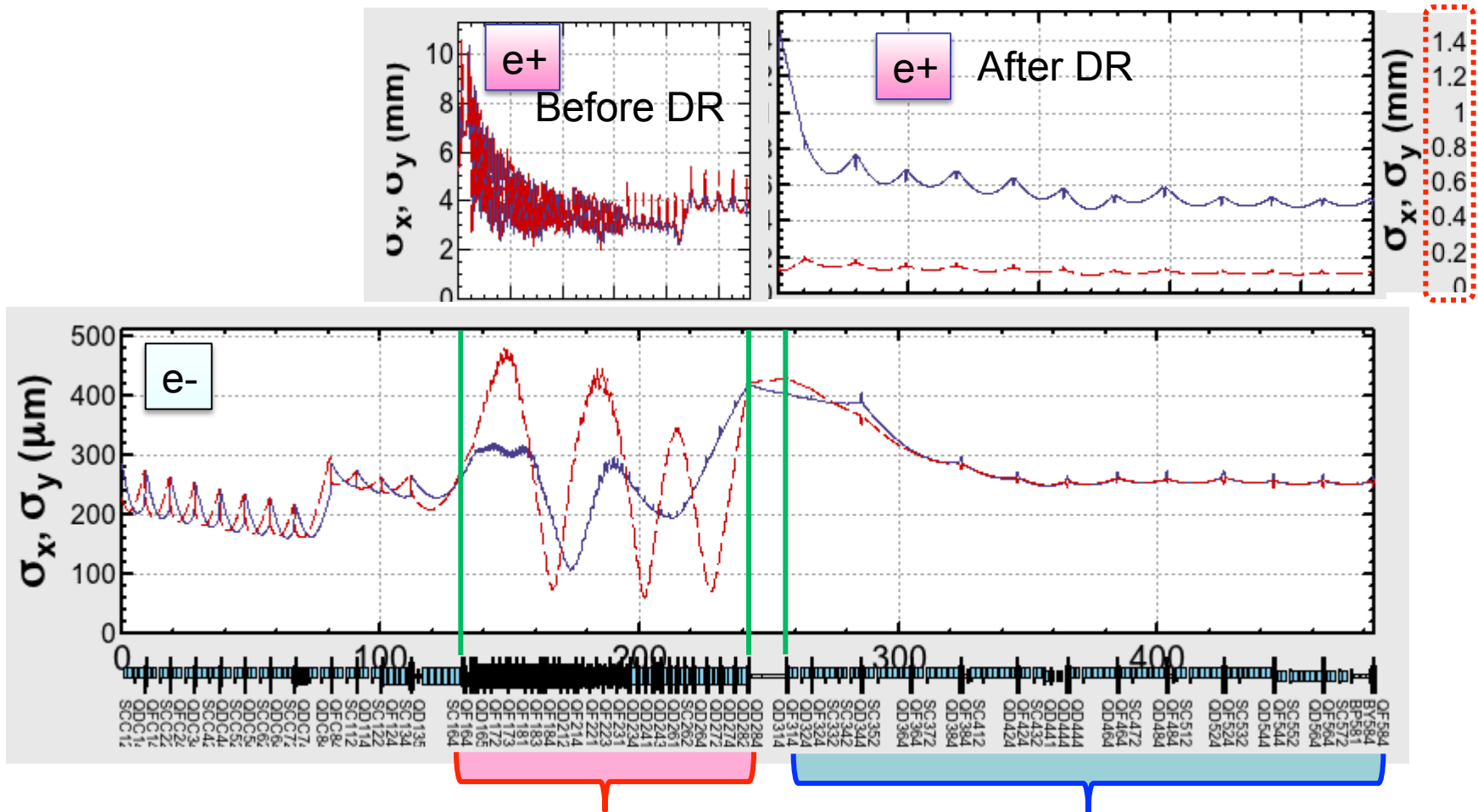
(2) Can we eliminate satellite particles?

- **e⁺ capture in deceleration phase**
 - > **satellite particles**
 - > **radiation at DR injec.**
- **co-prime (5/11)**
L-band frequency capture section
effectively reduce satellite particles
- **L-band component R&D underway, but construction cost high**



- **How to survive with S-band capture section ?**
 - **large aperture S-band**
 - **high field helps ?**
 - **deflector ?**

(3) Can we manage e⁺/e⁻ compatible optics?



- different energy e⁺/e⁻ beams in the same Q magnet field
-> **compromised optics**

- pulse Qs can be installed in region after DR

(4) Can we catch up with Schedule ?

