

National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center

Introductions to Taiwan Photon Source and Control System

Vacuum Group Jyun Yan Chuang 荘 俊彦(そう とし ひこ) 30 Nov. 2016 KEK Tsukuba Japan



Outline

- Introductions to TLS and TPS
- TPS control system
- Front end interlock control system
- Conclusions



The Status of TPS and TLS



NSRRC

The X-ray spectrum (photon energy 8 keV ~ 70 keV): the brightness of bending magnet >10². the brightness of IDs: 4~6 orders of mag.





Taiwan Light Source (TLS) is the 2nd third generation light source (1993)

Commissioned in Apr. & opened to users in Oct. 1993

1.3 to 1.5 GeV ramping in operation in 1996

• Operational beam current at 240 mA in 1996

The 1st 3rd generation LS in Asia (1993)

ISRR

- The 2nd LS using the SRF cavity (2005)
- The 3rd LS running full time with top-up injection (2005)
- The most densely-packed storage ring with the highest number of superconducting IDs!



VUV SX	НХ
E16 E	3
U5(1) SP8-IVXU3.2(1)
E15 U9(1)	(3) (5) (5)
	⁽⁷⁾ SW6
EPU5.6(1)	
(3)	
E13 IASW6 SP8-BMI	W20-
BM	
E12	
SWLS	
E11 -	
6.1 1 10 100	1000 10000
Photon Energy (e\	/)
erence – 120 m	
Energy – 2.14 keV	ID in operation
Emittance – 25 n mrad	$10^{-110} \text{ m operation}$ W20 (1995) 4 ~ 15 keV
Pressure (200 mA) – 0.68 nTorr	U10 (1995) $3 \sim 500 \text{ eV}$
lated Dose > 8000 Ah SX	U5 (1997) 60 ~ 1500 eV
ne – 10 h	U9 (1999) 4 ~ 100 eV
SX	EPU5.6 (1999) 60 ~ 1400 eV
normation 1.3 CoV	SWLS (2002) 4~30 keV
HI H	X SW6 (2004) 6.5 ~ 19 keV
	🗙 🕂 IASW6 (2006) 6.5 ~ 19 keV
Gev Full Energy Injection (200 mA)	
peration with Superconducting RF	New ID in planning
HX	2nd IASW6 (2009)
Cop-up Injection at 300 mA	3rd IASW6 (2010)

Major Parameters of Taiwan Photon Source

10

Energy	3 GeV (maximum 3.3 GeV)
Current	500 mA at 3 GeV (Top-up injection)
SR circumference	518.4 m (h = 864 = 2 ⁵ ·3 ³ , dia.= 165.0 m)
BR circumference	496.8 m (h = 828 = 2 ² ·3 ² ·23, dia.= 158.1 m)
Lattice	24-cell DBA
Straight sections	12 m x 6 ($\sigma_v = 12 \mu m, \sigma_h = 160 \mu m$) 7 m x 18 ($\sigma_v = 5 \mu m, \sigma_h = 120 \mu m$)

Beamline	ID type	Period [mm]	No. of Period	Effective Field [Tesla]	harmonic
I 05	IVU	22	140	0.79 (1.02)	1684 (1221)
I 09		22	140	0.74 (0.98)	1813 (1277)
I 09	IVU	22	95	0.72	1852
I 21	IVU+Taper	22	140 -	0.75	1784 (1258)
I 23	IVU	22	140	0.75 (1.00)	1792 (1265)
I 25 Å		22	140	0.75 (1.00)	1775 (1243)
I 25	IVU	22	95	0.73	1822
I 41	APPLE-II	48	68	0.84/0.55	484/968
I 41	APPLE-II	48	68	0.83/0.55	494/968
I 45	APPLE-II	46	82	0.78/0.52	592/1118

NSRRC







Milestones of Taiwan Photon Source





LINAC



Parameter	Specification
Bunch train length (μs)	0.2 to 1 (LPM); (SPM_FWHM \leq 1 ns)
Charge in bunch train (nC)	≥ 5 (LPM) (SPM ≥ 1.5 nC)
Energy (MeV)	≥ 150
Pulse to pulse energy variation (%)	≤ 0.25 (rms)
Relative energy spread (%)	≤ 0.5 (rms)
Normalised emittance (1 σ) (π mm mrad)	≤ 50 (both planes)
Repetition rate (Hz)	1 to 5, adjustable
Pulse to pulse time jitter (ps)	≤ 100

LPM: long pulse mode; SPM: short pulse mode









Layout of 1/6 Super periods (L = 86.4 m) for the Electron Storage Ring Vacuum System

NSRRC





S4

Bellows (2)
Sector Gate Valve (2)
Extractor IG (3)
Triode IP 200 l/s (4)
NEG 350 l/s (8) + 200 l/s (2)
Magnetic suspension TMP 400 l/s (2)

S3

B1

~14 m

SGV

BPM (5)
Crotch Absorber (2)
Photon Stopper (2)
Front End Valve (2)
Pumping Gate Valve (2)

Typical Design of Bending chamber (~ 4m) assembly for Electron Storage Ring Werver

- <u>Simple structure</u> of vacuum beam ducts along the beam channel, no flange, few absorbers, few bellows, for lowering the impedance.
- Completely <u>oil-free and precise CNC</u> <u>machining</u> for the B-chambers and TIG welding in the clean room to obtain a clean surface with lowest surface <u>outgassing rate</u> and the consequent lowest pressure.
- <u>Strong back supports</u> for the BPM fixed on the girders for positioning the BPM precisely and cooling channels drilled through the B-chambers provides an uniform temperature control for assuring the BPM shift < 0.1 micron against the thermal stress.







TPS Phase-I Beamlines

(Open for user service on September 22, 2016)



41A Soft X-ray Scattering

(Commissioning)



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Software Versions

Platform	OS	EPICS
Server (NFS, DHCP, tFTP, Web)	RHEL 5 (32-bit) MySQL	
Server (OLog, CFS, MASAR)	Debian 7 (64-bit) MySQL, SQLite	
Storage Server (Archiver)	RHEL 6 (64-bit) PostgreSQL	
cPCI EPICS IOC	Fedora Core 11 (32-bit) Kernel: 2.6.29	base-3.14.12.4
Miscellaneous EPICS IOC	RHEL 5 (32-bit) Kernel: 2.6.18	base-3.14.12.x
Control Console	RHEL 5 (32-bit)	base-3.14.12 edm-1.12.xx Control System Studio-3.2.13a













TPS Operational Handover Information v1.0

				20)16/1	1/25		14	1:08:	18					
	SR	Statu	IS	1	P <mark>ulse</mark> I	Mag			LINA	C		Т	Feed	bac	k
Mode		Top	Up	BR inj. s	ep.	105.2		Gun m	node	M	BM		FOFB H	On	
Beam (Curren	it(mA	301.274	BR inj. k	icker	16.4		Grid v	olt.(S)	33			FOFB V	On	_
Beam l	ifetim	ne(min	564.204	BR ext.	kicker1	18.37		Gun vo	o <mark>lt.(S)</mark>	23	.5				
Beamsi	ize X(um)	57.18	BR ext.	kicker2	17.67		Width	count	30			PPC		
Beamsi	ize Y(ı	um)	33.39	BR ext.	sep.1	318.8	4	2ns ste	ep	0			001		
Tune X	(from	BPM)	0.1468	BR ext.	sep.2	444.5		10ps d	lelay	10	0		BBF		
Tune Y	(from	BPM)	0.226	SR inj. s	ep.1	419.3	4	Mod.3	B HV(S)	35	.58		Orbit ILK(P) (
NuX(fr	om BE	BF)	0.1672	SR inj. s	ep.2	417		F	RF Sta	atu	s		499654	4714.	3 _{Н:}
NuY(fro	om BE	F)	0.2525	SR kicke	er1	8.4		RF2 ren	note	_		F	RF3 remote		
Bucket	Start		100	SR kicke	er2	8.31		RF2 OP	mode		ă	F	RF3 OP mod	de	ŏ
Bucket	Last		630	SR kicke	er3	8.31		RF2 gai	p volt.(S)	1400	-	RF3 gap vol	t.(S)	1400
Bucket	Step		10	SR kicke	er4	8.25		RF2 ph	ase.(S)	1	-60	-	RF3 phase.(S)	155
		Latt	tice File	Change s in us	ina ina	<u>BD NSR</u>	RC.			_	SR Fi	II Pa	attern		
Lin	ac Lie	201	6 1005 0	035 data	ing .			21	.5					++++	
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ſ		9.665													
	09	40.00	1								441.7	6	32.17		
1	21	7			9				1.09	_	623.1		-37.33		
(23	11									-23.9	1	-68.46		
1		7			_										
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(45	44.99	99 🗾	0.00	16						-139.	29	-62.78)
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-100	0-	25	50 75	5 100 PM NO	125 1	150 17	4	-500- 1	20	40	60	80 BPM	100 120	140	1

































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Introductions to Front end

The main functions of a front end are:

- To protect <u>radiation safety</u> for user.
- To allow synchrotron light generated in <u>the storage ring</u> to pass through to a <u>beamline</u>.
- To monitor the <u>position</u> of the synchrotron light.
- To protect the vacuum of storage ring if there is a leak in the beamline.
- To <u>remove</u> as much of the <u>heat</u> as possible from the synchrotron light.
- To allow <u>safe access</u> into the optics hutch when required.





Scheme of FE Signals Transmission





Hardware of TPS FE Interlock System

í.s

EMG loop

NI Compact RIO $9074 \rightarrow 9030$

NI 9476

32-channel500 μs digital output6 to 36 V output range, sourcing250 mA/ch maximum currentdrive on all channelsIndustry-standard 37-pin D-SubconnectorHot-swappable operation-40 to 70 °C operating range

NI 9425 32-channel 7 μs sinking digital inputs Compatible with 12 and 24 V levels Industry-standard 37-pin D-Sub connector Hot-swappable operation Extreme industrial -40 to 70 °C operating range







System Architecture of NI Compact RIO



Program Architecture of NI Compact RIO



Select Programming Mode Select the programming mode you want to start programming your selected system(s) with: Programming Mode Scan Interface The Scan Interface The Scan Interface enables you to use C Series modules directly from LabVIEW RealTime. This mode requires NI-RID software with Scan Engine support on the controller. LabVIEW IPGA Interface The LabVIEW IPGA Interface enables you to use C Series modules from LabVIEW FPGA VIs. Note: Selecting LabVIEW FPGA Interface mode stops any Scan Interface mode applications running on the system(s). Continue Cancel Heip

- . Real-time OS
- 2. Application software
- 3. Networking and peripheral I/O drivers
- 4. DMA, interrupt, and bus control drivers

FPGA

- 1. Application IP
- 2. Control IP
- 3. DSP IP
- 4. Specialized I/O drivers and interface
- 5. DMA controller





Network communication

ADAM-5000TCP/6000 Utility Ver 2.37	.16	□ Radiation-Safety □ Bearline-Context □ METERNIK	
File Tool Setup Help			
□ → HOST (172.18.155.200)	ADAM-5017 8-Channel Analog Input Module 5000/TCP Slot:0 (172.18.170.17)	FEO9 JPC pres	
(172.18.170.18) - (CIA03 FE05-4-2	Location Type Value [Dec] Value [Hex] Description	FEO9_JP1_volt = FO9_JP8_press 0.16- FEO9_JP2_volt = C (3)FEO9_JP8_press 0.16- 0.14-	a an ar faith ann an Ann an an Ann ann an Ann ann a
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🕀 🖓 🔂 🔂 🔂 🔂	40004 Word 36341 8DF5 CH:3 +/- 10V		
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	40007 Word 42570 A64A CH:6 +/- 10V	◆ 2016年11月 ◆ 75.00- (6)FE09_CCG2 35.00- 75	
•	40008 Word 57397 E035 CH:7 +7- TUV	通日 通一 通三 通三 通三 通三 通子	
	Configuration Setting: Channel Enable/Disable	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 11 22 14 15 16 17 18 19	
	Input Range: +/- 10V CH:0 2.342V CH:4 3.006 V		05:00:00 06:00:00 07:00:00 08:00:00 09:00:00 10:00:00 11:00:00 1
ADAM	Integration Time: 50ms[60Hz] -		
D // 11	🕅 Update		
Modbus	Calibration:		
	Zero Calib I		SCIVEL
system			
0,000111	Span Calib.		
No. of Concession, Name			
		N CHO 9624 Converted Data Free Converter	
		Shared Variable Engine	
		Shared Variable Engine	Channel
		Shared Variable Engine	Channel
		Shared Variable Engine	Channel
		Shared Variable Engine	Channel Access
		Shared Variable Engine	Channel Access
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- TPS have operated for user by 3 GeV and 300 mA top-up mode.
- TPS BL construction is in progress, 5BLs are operated for user.
- Radiation safety is upgrading for human safety.
- YOKOSO TPS Taiwan.



Thank You For Your Attention